I like to look at judging as the ability to ask the right questions while speeches are being delivered.

GOV: 'X' OPP: 'Y'

- Was there a need for X?
- i5 X true?
- If true, how true? How likely?
- Is X exclusively true for gov?-
- If it exists in both worlds, is the extent to which it happens greater on gov?
- Why should I care X?
- Should I care more about X than Y?

A. WHAT IS JUDGING?

- 1. Tracking (Flowing the debate)
- 2. Evaluation of arguments
- 3. Reaching a Verdict (Gov / Opp)
- 4. Explaining the Verdict (OA)
- 5. Proving feedback to Teams

C. HOW TO JUDGE?

- Multiple different schools of judging
- You do you (Whatever Clicks)

The biggest bottleneck with judging is that 'Persuasiveness' is highly subjective.

It's quite difficult to compare a 'heap of words' against another 'heap of words'

Enter Hadar Goldberg

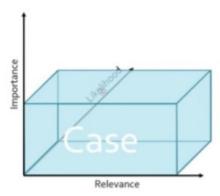
Debating = Math

- Judging is about making comparisons
- You can only 'Compare' what you can 'Measure'
- There is a WAY to measure the strength of words..

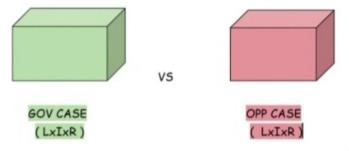
There are three measurable metrics in any team's case +

- 1. Likelihood (How true is something?)
- 2. Importance (How 'much' should we care about something?)
- 3. Relevance (Who are we talking about? Is this exclusive?)

According to Hadar, a team's entire case can be measured by visualising it as a 3-D Cuboid.



Basically, you decide who wins by evaluating which team has the bigger \mbox{cuboid}_{\dots}



Q